



## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

This workshop is part of the **DURSOL** project «Exploring and Improving Durability of Thin Film Solar Cells», [www.dursol.ch](http://www.dursol.ch). **DURSOL** is a project that brings together the major Swiss research teams and companies in the field of thin film photovoltaics.

**DURSOL** intends to...

- perform world-class research and development to explore and improve the durability of thin film solar cells
- generate visibility and attract young scientists to the rapidly growing field of thin film photovoltaics by organizing workshops and developing educational activities
- create a thin film photovoltaics platform in Switzerland that promotes teamwork between Swiss Federal Institutions, Universities, Universities of Applied Sciences and Industry

**DURSOL** has been created within the framework of the Swiss Competence Centre for Energy and Mobility (CCEM-CH) and receives additional funding from Swiss-electric Research.

## GENERAL INFORMATION

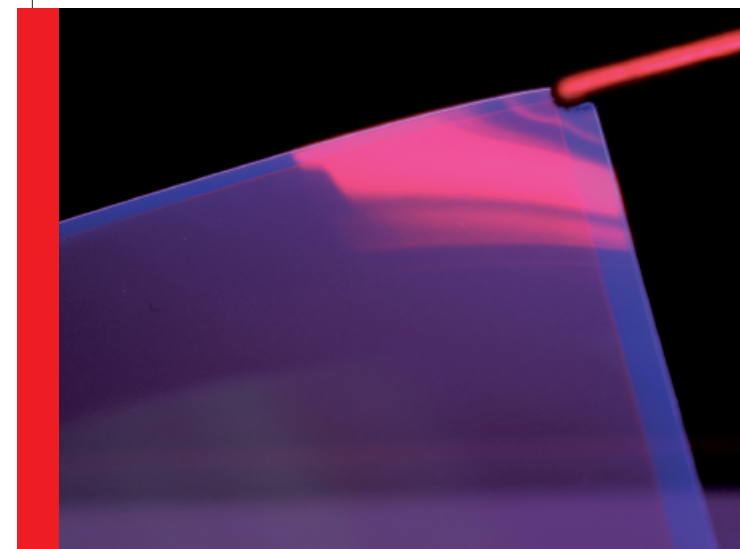
Location	Empa, Dübendorf, Überlandstrasse 129 AKADEMIE
Costs	CHF 160.– (Students CHF 80.–) Workshop materials, lunch and refreshments included
Registration	<a href="http://www.empa.ch/dursol">www.empa.ch/dursol</a>
Deadline	March 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 2012
Cancellation	For cancellations after March 21, 2012, 50% of the fee will be charged. After March 28, 2012, or in case of non appearance we will charge the full fee. A replacement will be accepted at any time.
Contact Scientific	Empa <b>Dr. Roland Hany</b> Laboratory for Functional Polymers Phone +41 58 765 40 84 <a href="mailto:roland.hany@empa.ch">roland.hany@empa.ch</a>
Administrative	<b>Katerina Andric</b> Laboratory for Functional Polymers Phone +41 58 765 47 13 <a href="mailto:katerina.andric@empa.ch">katerina.andric@empa.ch</a>  <a href="http://www.empa.ch">www.empa.ch</a>



## WORKSHOP

# Durability of Thin Film Solar Cells

Status and Assessment



Empa, Dübendorf, Überlandstrasse 129  
Wednesday, April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2012, 9am to 5pm

Online registration [www.empa.ch/dursol](http://www.empa.ch/dursol)

## TOPIC AND OBJECTIVES

The direct conversion of sunlight into electricity using solar cells is a key technology for the sustainable supply of the future. Thin film solar cells are the fastest growing branch of the booming photovoltaic market. They can be fabricated using inorganic (a-Si, mc-Si, CdTe, CIGS) or organic (OPV, DSC) materials and they can be deposited on rigid or flexible substrates using large-scale compatible coating and printing processes. The main advantages of thin film solar cells over today's typical silicon wafer-based photovoltaic modules are flexibility and lower cost of production.

Thin film solar cell research is a quickly developing field and rapid progress is being achieved in all areas covering device design, upscaling and solar cell power conversion efficiency. The workshop will focus on the long-term stability of thin film solar cells. Degradation mechanisms in ultra-thin films due to external influences of water vapour and oxygen or inherent material properties are complex. Combined efforts from academia and industry are needed to identify and resolve the basic physical and chemical processes at the micro and nano scale that adversely affect the lifetime of thin film solar cells.

The workshop intends to give a general overview of the field, identify stability issues common to all technologies, and focus on selected degradation phenomena of thin film solar cells. Successive events will scientifically focus on specialized topics such as stabilization of thin film morphology, chemical and mechanical stress and barrier properties of encapsulation materials.

## TARGET AUDIENCE

This scientific event welcomes students, researchers and professionals from the photovoltaic industry.

## SPONSORS



## PROGRAM

- 09.00 Welcome coffee, registration
- 09.45 **Opening**  
Prof. Frank A. Nüesch  
Empa, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- 10.00 **Is it possible to design accelerated service life tests for PV modules?**  
Dr. Michael Köhl  
Fraunhofer ISE, Freiburg, Germany
- 10.40 **Outdoor measurements and comparison of thin film solar cell technologies**  
Dr. Hans-Dieter Mohring  
ZSW, Stuttgart, Germany
- 11.20 Short coffee break
- 11.40 **Stress tests and failure modes of thin film silicon photovoltaic modules**  
Dr. Ivan Sinicco  
Oerlikon Solar AG, Trüebbach, Switzerland
- 12.20 **Lifetime of organic solar cells – are 20 years of lifetime realistic?**  
Prof. Christoph J. Brabec  
i-MEET, University Erlangen, Germany
- 13.00 Lunch and Poster Presentation
- 14.30 **Roof-integrated thin film photovoltaics: opportunities and challenges**  
Josef E. Lussi  
Sika Technology AG, Sarnen, Switzerland
- 15.10 **Long term stability of dye solar cells – meeting IEC 61646 requirements**  
Dr. Hans Desilvestro  
Dyesol, Queanbeyan, Australia
- 15.50 **Traceable measurement of water vapour transmission rate using cavity ring down spectroscopy**  
Dr. Paul Brewer  
NPL, London, Great Britain
- 16.30 Closure and open discussion
- 16.45 Aperitif and Poster Presentation

## REGISTRATION FORM

# Durability of Thin Film Solar Cells

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Empa, Dübendorf, Überlandstrasse 129  
AKADEMIE

Wednesday, April 4<sup>th</sup>, 2012, 9am to 5pm

Deadline: March 3<sup>rd</sup>, 2012

Please register online:

[www.empa.ch/dursol](http://www.empa.ch/dursol)

The number of participants is limited.  
Your registration will be acknowledged by E-mail.

Poster exhibition

Take the opportunity to present your results during lunch and aperitif at the poster session!

The number of posters is limited. The poster size is A0 (height 118,9 cm, width 84,1 cm).